## FROM HABITAT II to PACHAMAMA:

## A Growing Agenda and Diminishing Expectations for Habitat III

## **DECEMBER 2015**

## **AUTHOR**

Michael Cohen

Michael Cohen is a Professor of International Affairs at the New school in New York. He worked on urban issues at the World Bank from 1972 to 1999 and participated in the Habitat I and Habitat II conferences. He has published many books and articles on urban policy, development aid, and more recently Argentina and the impact of the global economic crisis on Latin America.



Abstract:

Preparations for the upcoming United Nations Conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban

Development (Habitat III) in Quito in October 2016 have included a wide range of meetings and

work on a negotiated outcome document entitled "The New Urban Agenda". This is intended to

present a global consensus on the significance and challenges of human settlements, as well as a

Global Plan of Action. What can reasonably be expected from these activities? Will a meaningful

and substantively appropriate "new urban agenda" emerge from the discussions? If so, what is the

likelihood that it can actually be implemented? Or is all this activity and expense a waste of time

and human energy? This article examines the results of the Habitat I and Habitat II conferences,

the weakness of the associated monitoring and evaluation, and the changing dynamics of human

settlements since 1996. It provides a forward-looking assessment of both the likely results of

Habitat III and the issues to be faced subsequently.

The full report can be accessed at: http://eau.sagepub.com/content/28/1/35.abstract